

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA/COURSE SYLLABUS

Predmet:	Analiza konstrukcij z MKE
Course title:	FEM structural analysis
Članica nosilka/UL Member:	UL FS

Študijski programi in stopnja **Študijska smer** **Letnik** **Semestri**

Strojništvo - Razvojno raziskovalni program, druga stopnja, magistrski	Mehanika (smer)	1. letnik	2. semester
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Univerzitetna koda predmeta/University course code: 0566898

Koda učne enote na članici/UL Member course code: 6037-M

Predavanja	Seminar	Vaje	Klinične vaje	Druge oblike študija	Samostojno delo	ECTS
30		30			65	5

Nosilec predmeta/Lecturer: Miroslav Halilovič, Nikolaj Mole

Vrsta predmeta/Course type: Obvezni strokovni predmet na smeri Mehanika, ki je izbirni strokovni predmet na ostalih smereh./Compulsory specialised course in the study of Mechanics, which is an elective specialised course in other fields of study.

Jeziki/Languages:	Predavanja/Lectures:	Slovenščina
	Vaje/Tutorial:	Slovenščina

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti: Prerequisites:

Ni pogojev.	No conditions.
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Vsebina:

Content (Syllabus outline):

1. Osnove modeliranja konstrukcij - Geometrijski model - Fizikalni model - Matematični model 2. Geometrijsko modeliranje - Volumski model - Ploskovni model - Linijski model	1. Fundamentals of modeling of structures - Geometric model - Physical model - Mathematical model 2. Geometric modeling - Volume model - Surface model - Line model
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<p>3. Numerično modeliranje</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Primerjava numeričnih metod iz vidika primernosti za analizo konstrukcij - Izpolnjevanje robnih pogojev - Koraki pri analizi z MKE - Poenostavitev geometrijskega modela <p>4. Koraki pri analizi z MKE – 1.del</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Izbira geometrijske oblike KE - Priprava mreže z 1D KE - Priprava mreže z 2D KE - Kontrola kvalitete mreže z 2D KE <p>5. Koraki pri analizi z MKE – 2. del</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Priprava mreže s 3D KE - Kontrola kvalitete mreže s 3D KE - Določitev fizikalnih lastnosti materiala - Določitev geometrijskih lastnosti KE - Določitev začetnih, robnih in obremenitvenih pogojev <p>6. Izoparametrični KE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Interpolacijske funkcije - Preslikava v naravni koordinatni sistem - Preslikava v volumske koordinate <p>7. Heksaedrični KE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Integracija upoštevajoč naravni koordinatni sistem - Integracijske točke - Gaussove integracijske formula - Matrični zapis sistema linearnih enačb <p>8. Tetraedrični KE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Integracija upoštevajoč volumske koordinate - Integracija upoštevajoč Gaussovo integracijsko formulo - Primer reševanja volumskega problema - prevod toplotne - Reševanje sistema linearnih enačb - Prikaz rezultatov - Analiza rezultatov <p>9. 3D KE za reševanje toplotnih ali mehanskih problemov</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Matrični zapis sistema enačb - Določitev števila prostostnih stopenj KE - Točkovna obremenitev - Ploskovna porazdeljena obremenitev - Volumsko porazdeljena obremenitev - Prikaz in analiza rezultatov <p>10. Osnosimetrični KE za reševanje toplotnih ali mehanskih problemov</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Preslikava iz Kartezijevega v cilindrični koordinatni sistem - Pogoji za uporabo osnosimetričnih KE - Matrični zapis sistema linearnih enačb - Vrste obremenitev - Prikaz in analiza rezultatov <p>11. 2D KE za reševanje toplotnih ali mehanskih</p>	<p>3. Numerical modeling</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Comparison of numerical methods in terms of suitability for structural analysis - Fulfilment of boundary conditions - Basic steps in FE analysis - Simplification of the geometric model <p>4. Steps in FE analysis – 1st part</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Choice of FE geometries - 1D FE mesh generation - 2D FE mesh generation - Quality control of 2D FE mesh <p>5. Steps in FE analysis – 2nd part</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 3D FE mesh generation - Quality control of 3D FE mesh - Determination of the physical properties of materials - Determination of the geometrical properties of FEs - Determination of initial, boundary and loading conditions <p>6. Isoparametric FE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Interpolation functions - Mapping to a natural coordinate system - Mapping to a volume coordinate system <p>7. Hexahedral FE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Integration considering the natural coordinate system - Integration points – Gaussian quadrature rule - Matrix form of the system of linear equations <p>8. Tetrahedral FE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Integration considering volume coordinate system - Integration considering Gaussian quadrature rule - Example of solving a volume problem - heat transfer - Solving a system of linear equations - Visualization of the results - Analysis of the results <p>9. 3D FE to solve thermal or mechanical problems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Matrix form of the system of linear equations - Determination of the number of FE DOF - Point load - Area distributed load - Volume distributed load - Visualization and analysis of the results <p>10. Axisymmetric FE to solve thermal or mechanical problems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mapping from Cartesian to cylindrical coordinate system - Conditions for use of axisymmetric FEs - Matrix form of the system of linear equations - Types of loads - Visualization and analysis of the results
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<p>problemov</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Pogoji za uporabo 2D KE - Obravnavo 2D topotnega problema - Obravnavo ravninsko napetostnega stanja - Obravnavo ravninsko deformacijskega stanja - Obravnavo genereliziranega ravninsko deformacijskega stanja <p>12. Ploskovni KE za reševanje upogiba plošč</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Matrični zapis sistema enačb za primer upoštevanja Reissner-Mindlinove teorije plošč - Numerično integrirjanje - Vrste obremenitev - Prikaz in analiza rezultatov <p>13. Lupinski KE za reševanje mehanskih problemov</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Vpeljava lokalnega koordinatnega sistema - Matrični zapis sistema linearnih enačb - Prikaz in analiza rezultatov <p>14. Linijski KE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Matrični zapis sistema enačb za primer osno obremenjenih konstrukcijskih elementov - Matrični zapis sistema enačb za primer upoštevanja Euler-Bernoullijeve teorije upogibno obremenjenih nosilcev - Matrični zapis sistema enačb za primer upoštevanja Timoshenkove teorije upogibno obremenjenih nosilcev - Vrste obremenitev - Prikaz in analiza rezultatov <p>15. Napredno reševanje z MKE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Zrcalna simetrija - Antisimetričnost - Ciklična simetričnost - Periodični robni pogoji - Povezava različnih tipov KE 	<p>11. 2D FE to solve thermal or mechanical problems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Conditions for the use of 2D FEs - Analysis of 2D heat transfer - Analysis of plane stress state - Analysis of plane strain state - Analysis of generalized plane strain state <p>12. 2D FE to solve plate bending problems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Matrix form of the system of linear equations in case of Reissner-Mindlin's theory of plates - Numerical integration - Types of loads - Visualization and analysis of the results <p>13. Shell FE to solve shell structure problems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Implementation of the local coordinate system - The matrix form of a system of linear equations - Visualization and analysis of the results <p>14. 1D FE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Matrix form of the system of linear equations in case of axial loaded construction elements - Matrix form of the system of linear equations in case of Euler-Bernoulli theory of bending beams - Matrix form of the system of linear equations in case of Timoshenko beam theory of bending - Types of loads - Visualization and analysis of the results <p>15. Advanced use of FEM</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mirror symmetry - Antisymmetry - Cyclic symmetry - Periodic boundary conditions - Connection of different types of FEs
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Temeljna literatura in viri/Readings:

1. O.C. Zienkiewicz, R.L. Tayler, D.D. Fox: The Finite Element Method for Solid and Structural Mechanics, Elsevier, seventh ed., 2014
2. G.R. Liu, S.S. Quek: The Finite Element Method: A practical course, Elsevier, sec. ed., 2014
3. E. Onate: Structural Analysis with the Finite Element Method Linear Statics – Vol. 2. Beams, Plates and Shells, Springer, 2013

Cilji in kompetence:

Objectives and competences:

<p>Cilji:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Spoznati teoretično ozadje posameznih tipov končnih elemetov, ki se uporabljajo pri računalniški analizi konstrukcij 2. Pridobiti znanje za pripravo numeričnega modela konstrukcije 	<p>Goals:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To acquire knowledge about the theoretical background of the individual types of finite elements used in the computer analysis of structures 2. To acquire knowledge to prepare a numerical
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<p>3. Obvladovanje definiranja obremenitvenih pogojev</p> <p>4. Pridobiti kompetence za prikaz in vrednotenje rezultatov numerične analize</p> <p>Kompetence:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Obvladovanje teoretičnega ozadja metode končnih elementov s ciljem razvoja lastne programske kode (S10-MAG + P3-MAG + P4-MAG) 2. Sposobnost priprave optimalnega numeričnega modela konstrukcije (S10-MAG + P4-MAG) 3. Prikaz in analiza rezultatov upoštevajoč specifiko uporabljenih tipov končnih elementov in fizikalnega problema (S7-MAG + P7-MAG) 	<p>model of structure</p> <p>3. Mastering the determination of loading conditions</p> <p>4. Acquire competencies to display and evaluate the results of numerical analysis</p> <p>Competences:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mastering the theoretical background of the finite element method with the aim of developing your own program code (S10-MAG + P3-MAG + P4-MAG) 2. The ability for preparing the optimal numerical model of the structures (S10-MAG + P4-MAG) 3. Presentation and analysis of results taking into account the specifics of the used finite elements and the physical problem (S7-MAG + P7-MAG)
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Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Intended learning outcomes:

<p>Znanja:</p> <p>Poglobljeno teoretično in metodološko znanje o uporabi metode končnih elementov ter njeni implementaciji v lastne računalniške programe za modeliranje zahtevnih fizikalnih problemov.</p> <p>Spretnosti:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. S2.1: Obvladovanje učinkovite računalniško podprtne analize konstrukcij na osnovi metode končnih elementov, ter kritična analiza in interpretacija rezultatov. 2. S2.3: Sposobnost razvoja specifičnega programskega orodja za analizo konstrukcij. 	<p>Knowledge:</p> <p>In-depth theoretical and methodological knowledge of the application of finite element method and its implementation into own computer codes for modeling complex physical problems.</p> <p>Skills:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. S2.1: Mastering efficient computer-aided finite element analysis of structures, and critical analysis and interpretation of results. 2. S2.3: Ability to develop a specific software tool for structural analysis.
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Metode poučevanja in učenja:

Learning and teaching methods:

<p>P1 Avditorska predavanja z reševanjem izbranih - za področje značilnih - teoretičnih in praktično uporabnih primerov</p> <p>P2 Obravnava snovi po urejeni in vnaprej razloženi sistematiki</p> <p>P5 Uporaba študijskega gradiva v obliki PPT prosojnic, ki jih študent za posamezno predavanje dobi pred predavanjem</p> <p>P7 Študij literature in razprava</p> <p>P8 Izdelava in predstavitev aplikativnih seminarских nalog</p> <p>P10 Uporaba anket v realnem času</p> <p>P15 Uporaba video vsebin kot priprava na predavanja</p>	<p>P1 Lectures with solving selected typical and theoretical examples</p> <p>P2 Study content is discussed according to an orderly and pre-explained systematics</p> <p>P5 Use of study material in the form of PPT slides, which the student receives for each lecture before the lecture</p> <p>P7 Literature studies and discussion</p> <p>P8 Preparation and presentation of applied seminar work</p> <p>P10 Use real-time surveys</p> <p>P15 Using video content as a preparation for lectures and tutorials</p>
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Načini ocenjevanja:	Delež/Weight	Assessment:
Teoretične vsebine	50,00 %	Theory
Praktične vsebine	30,00 %	Practical work
Samostojno delo	20,00 %	Coursework

Reference nosilca/Lecturer's references:**Miroslav Halilovič:**

1. POŽAR, Tomaž, HALILOVIČ, Miroslav, HORVAT, Darja, PETKOVŠEK, Rok. Simulation of wave propagation inside a human eye : acoustic eye model (AEM). *Applied physics. A, Materials science & processing*, ISSN 0947-8396, Feb. 2018, vol. 124, iss. 2, str. 1-9. [COBISS.SI-ID 15835931] (tip. 1.01)
2. STARMAN, Bojan, HALILOVIČ, Miroslav, VRH, Marko, ŠTOK, Boris. Consistent tangent operator for cutting-plane algorithm of elasto-plasticity. *Computer methods in applied mechanics and engineering*, ISSN 0045-7825. [Print ed.], Apr. 2014, vol. 272, str. 214-232. [COBISS.SI-ID 13311515] (tip. 1.01)
3. HALILOVIČ, Miroslav, VRH, Marko, ŠTOK, Boris. NICEh - a higher-order explicit numerical scheme for integration of constitutive models in plasticity. *Engineering with computers*, ISSN 0177-0667, 2013, vol. 29, issue 1, str. 55-70. [COBISS.SI-ID 11946779] (tip. 1.01)
4. HALILOVIČ, Miroslav, UREVC, Janez, MOLE, Nikolaj, ŠTOK, Boris, JERMAN, Boris, ZUPAN, Samo, HLADNIK, Jurij, KOC, Pino, KALIN, Mitjan. *Preliminary expert evaluation of spent fuel dry storage and crane upgrade modifications documentation for structural, stress and thermal analysis*. Ljubljana: Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, 2018. 266 str. [COBISS.SI-ID [16317723](#)] (tip. 2.13)

Nikolaj Mole:

1. BOBOVNIK, Gregor, KUTIN, Jože, MOLE, Nikolaj, ŠTOK, Boris, BAJSIČ, Ivan. Numerical analysis of installation effects in Coriolis flowmeters : single and twin tube configurations. *Flow measurement and instrumentation*, ISSN 0955-5986. [Print ed.], 2015, vol. 44, str. 71-78. [COBISS.SI-ID [13845531](#)] (tip. 1.01)
2. MOLE, Nikolaj, BOBOVNIK, Gregor, KUTIN, Jože, ŠTOK, Boris, BAJSIČ, Ivan. An improved three-dimensional coupled fluid-structure model for Coriolis flowmeters. *Journal of fluids and structures*, ISSN 0889-9746, 2008, letn. 24, št. 4, str. 559-575. [COBISS.SI-ID [10511643](#)] (tip.1.01)
3. KAVČIČ, Boris, POKORN, Miran, HALILOVIČ, Miroslav, KOC, Pino, ŠTOK, Boris, MOLE, Nikolaj. *Clipping assembly of a document file : European Patent specification EP 1606122 B1*, 2008-05-21. Munich: European Patent Office, 2008. 1 listina, ilustr. [COBISS.SI-ID [9102363](#)] patentna družina: EP 1606122 A1, 2005-12-21; P-200300067, 2003-03-18; AT396064 (T), 2008-06-15; AU2003235406 (A1), 2004-10-11; DE20321091 (U1), 2005-11-10; DE20380284 (U1), 2005-06-23; SI21455 (A), 2004-10-31; WO2004082961 (A1), 2004-09-30 (tip. 2.24)
4. HALILOVIČ, Miroslav, UREVC, Janez, MOLE, Nikolaj, ŠTOK, Boris, JERMAN, Boris, ZUPAN, Samo, HLADNIK, Jurij, KOC, Pino, KALIN, Mitjan. *Preliminary expert evaluation of spent fuel dry storage and crane upgrade modifications documentation for structural, stress and thermal analysis*. Ljubljana: Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, 2018. 266 str. [COBISS.SI-ID [16317723](#)] (tip. 2.13)
5. BOBOVNIK, Gregor, KUTIN, Jože, MOLE, Nikolaj, ŠTOK, Boris, BAJSIČ, Ivan. Influence of the design parameters on the installation effects in coriolis flowmeters. V: *Flomeko 2013, The 16th International Flow Measurement Conference*, 24-26th September 2013, B7.2 - 236 [COBISS.SI-ID [13132059](#)] (tip. 1.08)